CSLS
Sociolinguistics Handbook
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Welcome to the CSLS

This handbook covers the most important information about your Master's program at the Center for the Study of Language and Society (CSLS). Here you will find a summary of all the important information you need, such as how to organize your studies, the different Master's programs we offer and all program requirements. Further links provide access to a wide range of information that are useful during your studies.

Center for the Study of Language and Society

The Center for the Study of Language and Society (CSLS) at the University of Bern is dedicated to research and advocacy on the intersection between language and society. We conceive of this intersection in its widest sense. As a result, our work focuses on exploring how social changes affect languages and language use, how social beliefs and ideologies are reproduced and transmitted through language, and how, conversely, beliefs about language and language users have lasting social impacts. We support and enable research and training on these topics at the postgraduate and postdoctoral levels, and work to promote the importance of language and language issues to a broad public, both within and outside of academia.
Organizing Your Studies

CSLS courses and study programs are organized via three key online platforms of the University of Bern: KSL, KVV and ILIAS.

**KSL**

The teaching core system (KSL) administers all courses at the University of Bern. Students find relevant information about courses and register for courses directly on KSL. All courses offered by the CSLS are added to KSL before the start of the semester. Courses offered by our partner institutes are also listed on KSL.

In addition, KSL administers the records of students' study achievements (course grades, study progress, degrees and certificates). The assignment of credits for seminar papers is also processed via KSL.

**KVV**

The annotated course catalog (KVV) provides all information about courses on offer in a given semester by the CSLS. The KVV is available for download on the CSLS website.

**ILIAS**

The integrated learning, information and work collaboration system (ILIAS) is the central teaching and learning platform of the University of Bern. ILIAS is mainly used for exchanging documents and information between lecturers and students. ILIAS is also used as the platform for online courses and exams.
Master Programs
Sociolinguistics

Detailed information can be found in the sections about written papers and ECTS accreditation and course offerings of this document and in the study plan.

According to the former study plan (2015)

Mono 120 ECTS points
- Courses from at least three of the participating Institutes or two Institutes and the CSLS itself,
- at least four written papers in the courses attended (maximum two group papers),
- Master's thesis with a 45-minute subject examination.

Major 90 ECTS points
- Courses from at least three of the participating Institutes or two Institutes and the CSLS itself,
- at least three written papers in the courses attended (maximum one group paper),
- Master's thesis with a 45-minute subject examination.

Minor 30 ECTS points
- Courses from at least two of the participating Institutes or one Institute and the CSLS itself,
- at least one written paper in the courses attended (no group paper).
According to the new study plan (2021)

The new MA Study Plan applies to all who begin their studies at the CSLS from the fall semester of 2021. Students on the former study plan have the option to change to the new study plan starting in the fall semester of 2021.

**Mono 120 ECTS points**
- 50 ECTS credits from required courses:
  - Required courses
  - Two written papers from required courses (max. two group papers)
  - Master's thesis incl. 30-minute subject examination
- 70 ECTS credits from elective courses:
  - At least 10 ECTS credits from courses in each of the three thematic blocks:
    - Sociolinguistic Theories
    - Sociolinguistic Methods
    - Special Topics in Sociolinguistics
  - Two written papers

**Major 90 ECTS points**
- 50 ECTS credits from required courses:
  - Required Courses
  - Two written papers (max. one group paper)
  - Master's thesis incl. 30-minute subject examination
- 40 ECTS credits from elective courses:
  - At least 10 ECTS credits from courses in each of the three thematic blocks
    - Sociolinguistic Theories
    - Sociolinguistic Methods
    - Special Topics in Sociolinguistics
  - One written paper

**Minor 30 ECTS points**
- 11 ECTS credits from required courses:
  - Required Courses
- 19 ECTS credits from elective courses:
  - Courses from each of the three thematic blocks:
    - Sociolinguistic Theories
    - Sociolinguistic Methods
    - Special Topics in Sociolinguistics
  - One written paper (no group paper)
Required courses (according to the new curriculum)
The following required courses must be completed in all programs of study under the new curriculum:

- Lecture: Approaching Language and Society: Sociolinguistic Theories
- Seminar: Qualitative Methods in Sociolinguistics
- Seminar: Quantitative Methods in Sociolinguistics
- MA colloquium (Mono and Major only)

Subject blocks (according to new curriculum)
The following subject blocks can be selected as electives:

Sociolinguistic Theories
Courses offered by the CSLS or associated Institutes with a theoretical focus.

Sociolinguistic Methods
Courses offered by the CSLS or associated Institutes with a methodological focus.

Special Topics in Sociolinguistics
Courses offered by the CSLS or associated Institutes devoted to specific topics or themes in sociolinguistics.

The number of ECTS per subject block for the different study programs can be found in the appendix and in the new study plan 2021.
Written Papers

Guidelines for writing papers
Some of our partner Institutes offer guidelines for writing seminar papers. These can assist you in your writing process. In particular, we refer students to the detailed document prepared by the Institute for English Languages and Literatures.

Plagiarism
Plagiarism is a serious form of academic misconduct. You should make sure that you always reference the literature use correctly and clearly indicate relevant source materials. In some of our partner Institutes, you will be asked to submit a signed declaration of originality along with your assignments. In this declaration, you affirm that you have written the paper independently and have clearly identified sources used.
Seminar papers

Formalities

All seminar papers to be credited to the Master in Sociolinguistics must be 15-20 A4 pages long (min. 27,000 - max. 36,000 characters including spaces). This includes all parts of the paper except the title page, the table of contents, the bibliography and the appendix.

All papers consist of the following parts:

- Title page with the following information: University of Bern; name of the Institute; title of the paper; name of the supervisor; name of the seminar; type of assignment (seminar paper); name of the author; address; e-mail address; matriculation number and date.
- Table of contents and list of figures (for longer papers)
- Bibliography

If you write seminar papers as part of courses offered by one of our partner Institutes, their internal requirements usually apply.

Recognizing seminar papers on KSL (old study plan)

All seminar papers have to be sent as PDF files to the director of studies (info.csls@unibe.ch). If the paper meets all formal requirements (see above), the course, in which the seminar paper was written, will be moved to the column “written papers” on your KSL profile.

Recognizing seminar papers on KSL (new study plan)

The two written papers from your required courses (only applies to mono and major students) are automatically credited on KSL. Papers written in elective courses must be registered on KSL (i.e., 1 paper for minor and major students, 2 papers for mono students).

Please register on KSL for "Seminar paper 1 (Sociolinguistics SP 2021)" in the semester in which you write your first seminar paper in an elective course. Mono students do the same for their second seminar paper under "Seminar paper 2 (Sociolinguistics SP 2021)." Once the paper has been graded, send it as a PDF file to the director of studies (info.csls@unibe.ch). If the paper meets all formal requirements (see above), the "Seminar paper" will be credited on KSL.

Please note: "Seminar paper 1" and "Seminar paper 2" are assigned 0 ECTS on KSL. You will receive ECTS points for your paper through the seminar in which the paper was written. The "Seminar paper" serves only to check that the minimum requirements for written assignments have been met. Without recognition of the paper, you won’t be able complete your MA in Sociolinguistics.
Master's thesis

The Master's thesis is written by those students doing either a Sociolinguistics Mono (120 ECTS) or Major (90 ECTS) degree. In this section, you will find important information about registration, format, submission and subject examination for Master’s theses.

Registration

You will write your Master's thesis in your last semester, after you have written all seminar papers required for your study program. Of course, you may start your Master’s thesis earlier (e.g. in the form of field research). However, you must officially register six months before submitting your thesis. The registration and submission dates are set by the Dean's Office. Registration occurs both through the Dean's Office and internally through the CSLS Office of Student Affairs. Information on how to register with the Dean's Office can be found here. To register with the CSLS, please fill out the CSLS Master’s Thesis Registration form and bring it to the Student Advisory Office.

Formalities

A Master's thesis written within the framework of the Sociolinguistics program must be 80-100 A4 pages long (min. 144,000 - 180,000 characters including spaces). Included are all parts of the thesis except the title page, the table of contents, the bibliography and the appendix. Please discuss all other format-related details with your supervisor.

Extending the submission of the Master’s thesis

If you have been ill for an extended period of time or are unable to submit the Master’s thesis by the deadline due to other circumstances, the following options are available:

- Extension by one month: For this you need the consent of your supervisor. The form to be submitted to the Dean's Office at least one week before the regular submission date can be found here.
- Extension by one semester: You also need the consent of your supervisor. Please submit the form to the Dean's Office at least one week before the regular submission date.
- Second extension of one semester: This is granted only in exceptional cases and must be approved by the Collegium Decanale. You must write a short letter, signed by your supervisor, and hand it in to the Dean's Office for the attention of the Collegium Decanale. In it, you explain the reason for the renewal and include, if available, medical certificates or other supporting information.
Submission of the Master's thesis
You are required to submit two bound copies (ring-bound or perfect-bound) of your Master's thesis:
- one to your supervisor (ask if an electronic copy is also required) and
- one to the dean's office.
In addition to the copy of your Master's thesis, a "Declaration on the Master's Thesis" must be submitted to the Dean's Office.

Subject Examination
If the grade for the written Master's thesis is satisfactory, an oral subject examination in the form of a defense of the research conducted takes place. The subject examination lasts 30 minutes (45 minutes according to the former curriculum 2015) and consists of an oral presentation of the Master's thesis by the student (10 minutes) followed by questions about the contents of the thesis by the examiners (20 minutes). The examiners for the subject examination are the supervisor of the Master's thesis and a lecturer with a PhD in hand from one of the Institutes involved in the study program.

The grade for the Master's thesis is calculated as 25% of the grade for the subject examination and 75% of the grade for the written paper (one third and two thirds according to the old curriculum 2015). An unsatisfactory subject examination can be repeated once.

List of Master's theses of the study program
Here you can find a list of all Master's theses written for the Sociolinguistics MA program.
ECTS Accreditation
and Courses

Graded and ungraded ECTS
Phil.-hist. Faculty regulations allow you to take up to one-third of your courses ungraded (i.e., pass/fail). For the CSLS Master's programs this means the following number of ungraded ECTS:

- Mono major in Sociolinguistics (120 ECTS): maximum 40 ungraded ECTS
- Major program in Sociolinguistics (90 ECTS): maximum 30 ungraded ECTS
- Minor program in Sociolinguistics (30 ECTS): maximum 10 ungraded ECTS

You are responsible for completing enough graded coursework. Please note that KSL will not give you a warning. If you have too many ungraded courses in your study program, you will not be able to complete the degree.

CSLS events
At the CSLS you can receive ECTS points for events such as guest lectures and workshops. You will receive 0.25 ECTS per guest lecture. To receive ECTS, you must register for the event with the Director of Studies. Thus, the registration does not occur through KSL as it does for other courses.

Courses within the doctoral program SLS
Courses within the doctoral program can be taken for credit by Master's students. Important: Those who attend these courses must confirm their attendance by signature in order to receive ECTS credits.

Courses outside the CSLS
You are allowed to import a total of 20% of the credits to be earned for your study program from outside the regular linguistics program (CSLS and partner Institutes). This includes:

- Language courses: These may be credited upon request.
- Courses from other universities: These should be linguistics courses. For the crediting of non-linguistic courses, a justification must be submitted.

The courses are approved prior to the start of the course upon special request to the Head of Studies (an e-mail is sufficient).
Completion of Master's Studies

Apply for Master's degree

As soon as you have completed all the requirements for the study program, you can apply for the completion of your Master's degree. To do this, you need to contact the Head of Studies before the grade of your Master's thesis is registered (the registration of the Master's thesis is done by the Dean's Office). To do this, you must take the following steps:

1. Check on KSL (in the planning view) if all courses are entered in the correct place and make changes if necessary.
2. If there are any problems in the planning view, please contact the Head of Studies.
3. You can apply for your Master's degree in person or online. Once this is done for both your major and minor, you can officially apply for the diploma (4th step).
   a. In person: ask the Head of Studies in person to sign the MA degree completion certificate.
   b. Online: Email the Head of Studies with a request to set your program of study to "Subject Requirements Met".
4. Apply for diploma: To do so, please follow the application process on the Dean's office page. For this, you will need the "MA degree completion certificate" as well as a "Proof of fee for degree/performance checks".

Attention!

You cannot apply for your degree directly through KSL. Please contact the Head of Studies to do so and follow the steps listed above. More information on the application process can be found on the Dean's Office page.
Resources
and Support

Funding
There are a variety of options and funding available for student financial aid:

- **Faculty of Humanities**: wide range of financial aid
- Scholarships: Financial support for studies and/or stay abroad
  - Stipendienberatung der SUB
  - Verein Schweizerischer Studentenschaften VSS
  - EDUCA
- **Berrow Foundation Scholarship**: The Foundation awards annual scholarships to Swiss students who wish to study at the University of Oxford.
- **Field work costs**: e.g. for an MA thesis
- **Research Foundation**: Support for ongoing research projects
- **Karl-Jaberg Foundation**: Contributions to printing costs for talented young linguists

Recording devices
The CSLS provides various devices that can be used for field research (e.g. recording devices, microphone attachments, cameras, etc.). The devices can be borrowed by arrangement with the Head of Studies for a deposit of CHF 50 (per device).

Student Society
The Sociolinguistics Student Society represents the interests of CSLS students and maintains their voice in all matters pertaining to the CSLS. It is interested in promoting contact between sociolinguistics students. Through various events throughout the semester, it aims to provide a platform for students to get to know each other and exchange ideas. Announcements and further information can be found on their Facebook page.
Further Information

Center for the Study of Language and Society (CSLS)
Facebook CSLS
Twitter CSLS

Career Service
Clubs and Associations at the University of Bern
IT Services
Cafeterias and canteens
Faculty of Humanities
Semester Planning
Language Courses
City of Bern
Students with Children
Studis Selbstservice
Studierendenschaft der Universität Bern (SUB)
Research Portal of the University Library (Swisscovery)
UNICARD
University of Bern
University Library
University Sports
Walter Benjamin Kolleg
Admissions Office (ZIB)
Appendix

Study plan according to new curriculum

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<th>MA Sosiolinguistik Major (90 ECTS)</th>
<th>MA Sosiolinguistik Minor (30 ECTS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vorlesung: Approaching Language and Society: Sosiolinguistic Theories*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar: Qualitative Methods in Sosiolinguistics*</td>
<td>7 (mit schriftlicher Arbeit)</td>
<td>7 (mit schriftlicher Arbeit)</td>
<td>4 (ohne schriftliche Arbeit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar: Quantitative Methods in Sosiolinguistics*</td>
<td>7 (mit schriftlicher Arbeit)</td>
<td>7 (mit schriftlicher Arbeit)</td>
<td>4 (ohne schriftliche Arbeit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA Kolloquium**</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
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</table>

Wahlplichtbereich

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wahlplichtbereich</th>
<th>70 (aus mind. 2 schriftlichen Arbeiten)</th>
<th>40 (aus mind. 1 schriftlichen Arbeiten)</th>
<th>19 (aus mind. 1 schriftlichen Arbeiten)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sosiolinguistic Theories</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>kA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sosiolinguistic Methods</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>kA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Topics in Sosiolinguistics</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>mind. 10</td>
<td>kA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masterarbeit &amp; Fachprüfung</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
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Example course of studies according to the new curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EXEMPLARISCHER STUDIENABLAUF (Anhang 2b)</th>
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<th>MA Sosiolinguistik Major (90 ECTS)</th>
<th>MA Sosiolinguistik Minor (30 ECTS)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erstes Semester</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vorlesung: Approaching Language and Society: Sosiolinguistic Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar: Qualitative Methods in Sosiolinguistics</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wahlveranstaltungen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zweites Semester</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar: Quantitative Methods in Sosiolinguistics</td>
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<td>Wahlveranstaltungen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Driftes Semester</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA Kolloquium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wahlveranstaltungen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Viertes Semester</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masterarbeit &amp; Fachprüfung</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Explanations of courses according to the new curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pflichtbereich</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Seminar: Qualitative Methods in Soziolinguistics</strong></td>
<td>Methodenseminar, in dem Studierende Fertigkeiten in qualitativ Soziolinguistik erwerben und analytische Erfahrung sammeln (darunter Diskursanalyse, linguistische Ethnographie, Interviewmethoden und multimodale Ansätze).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Seminar: Quantitative Methods in Soziolinguistics</strong></td>
<td>Methodenseminar, in dem Studierende Fertigkeiten und Erfahrung in experimenteller und quantitativer Soziolinguistik erlangen (darunter Korpuslinguistik, experimentelle Ansätze, Coding und statistische Auswertung).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MA Kolloquium</strong></td>
<td>Kolloquium, das Studierende in der Vorbereitung und Umsetzung ihrer Masterarbeit unterstützt (nur für Studierende mit Soziolinguistik als Mono oder Major). Es werden forschungstheoretische Fragen, Recherchen sowie mündliche und schriftliche Forschungskommunikation behandelt.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wahlpflichtbereich</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Soziolinguistik: Theories</strong></td>
<td>Veranstaltungen des CSLS oder assoziierten Institute mit einem theoretischen Schwerpunkt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Soziolinguistik: Methods</strong></td>
<td>Veranstaltungen des CSLS oder assoziierten Institute mit einem Fokus auf Methoden.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special Topics in Soziolinguistics</strong></td>
<td>Veranstaltungen des CSLS oder assoziierten Institute, die sich spezifischen Themen oder Themengebieten in der Soziolinguistik widmen.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Allgemeines**
- Maximal 30% der Kreditpunkte dürfen aushalb des Studienangebots des Masterprogramms Soziolinguistik erworben werden (nur für Studierende mit Soziolinguistik als Mono oder Major).
- Maximal ein Drittel der gesamten Kreditpunkte dürfen aus unbenoteten Veranstaltungen erworben werden.